

① $0 \leq x_n \leq x_1 + \dots + x_n = nx_1 \Rightarrow 0 \leq \frac{x_n}{n} \leq x_1$

$d = \inf \left\{ \frac{x_k}{n} \right\}$ $\forall k \in \mathbb{N}$ $\frac{x_n}{n}$ $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$

$d \leq \frac{x_m}{m} < d + \frac{\epsilon}{2}$ $\forall m \in \mathbb{N}$ $0 < \epsilon < \delta$

$(\forall \epsilon > 0 \exists \delta > 0)$ $n = qm + r$ $\Rightarrow \forall m \in \mathbb{N}$ $m < n$ $\delta > 0$

$k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, m-1$ $\forall k \in \mathbb{N}$

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$x_n = x_{qm+r} \leq x_m + x_{m+\dots+m+r} = q \cdot x_m + x_r$

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$\frac{x_n}{n} = \frac{x_{qm+r}}{qm+r} \leq \frac{q x_m + r}{qm+r} = \frac{x_m}{m} \frac{qm}{qm+r} + \frac{x_r}{n}$

$d \leq \frac{x_n}{n} < \left(d + \frac{\epsilon}{2}\right) \frac{qm}{qm+r} + \frac{x_r}{n} < d + \frac{\epsilon}{2} + \frac{x_r}{n}$

$\forall \epsilon > 0 \exists N \in \mathbb{N}$ $\forall n > N$ $0 < \frac{x_n}{n} < \frac{\epsilon}{2}$ $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$ $0 \leq k \leq n-1$ $\forall k \in \mathbb{N}$

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$d \leq \frac{x_n}{n} < d + \frac{\epsilon}{2} + \frac{\epsilon}{2} = d + \epsilon \quad \forall n > N \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x_n}{n} = d$

! $\forall \epsilon > 0 \exists N \in \mathbb{N}$

x_n is a sequence of real numbers, $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} x_n = [x_n]$

$$s_n = \frac{x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_n}{n}$$

Let $\epsilon > 0$, $x - \delta$ and $x + \delta$ are two numbers such that $|x_n - x| < \delta$ for $n > N_0$. We have $0 < \delta < \epsilon$.

$$|s_n - x| = \left| \frac{x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_n}{n} - x \right| =$$

$$= \left| \frac{x_1 - x + x_2 - x + \dots + x_n - x}{n} \right| \leq \frac{|x_1 - x| + |x_2 - x| + \dots + |x_n - x|}{n} \leq$$

$$\leq \max \left\{ \frac{|x_1 - x|}{n}, \dots, \frac{|x_{N_0} - x|}{n} \right\} \cdot N_0 + (n - N_0) \frac{\epsilon}{n} \quad (*)$$

$M = \max \{ |x_1 - x|, \dots, |x_{N_0} - x| \}$ — (max)

$$(*) \frac{M \cdot N_0}{n} + (n - N_0) \frac{\epsilon}{n} = \epsilon + \frac{M - N_0 \epsilon}{n}$$

N_1 such that $\epsilon + \frac{M - N_0 \epsilon}{n} < 2\epsilon$ for $n > N_1$. We have $|s_n - x| < 2\epsilon$.

Let ϵ_n be a sequence of positive numbers such that $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \epsilon_n < \infty$.

$$\frac{n}{\sqrt[n]{n!}} = \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^n}{n!}} = \sqrt[n]{x_n}, \quad x_n = \frac{n^n}{n!} \quad \text{:prol}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x_n}{x_{n-1}} = \frac{\frac{n^n}{n!}}{\frac{(n-1)^{n-1}}{(n-1)!}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n-1}\right)^{n-1} = e$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{x_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x_{n+1}}{x_n} = e \quad \text{p. 11}$$