

(Fejér) \Rightarrow CN

$$[-\pi, \pi] \text{ 上の } f(x) \text{ の } n \text{ 次 Fourier 級数は } \sum_{k=-n}^n c_k e^{ikx}$$

$$S_n(x) = \sum_{k=-n}^n c_k e^{ikx}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x-s) D_n(s) ds$$

$f(x)$ の Fourier 級数は $\sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} c_k e^{ikx}$ で表される。

$$D_n(x) = \frac{\sin((n+\frac{1}{2})x)}{\sin \frac{x}{2}}$$

\rightarrow これは $D_n(x)$ の定義式である。

$$G_n(x) = \frac{s_0(x) + s_1(x) + \dots + s_n(x)}{n+1}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x-s) K_n(s) ds$$

$$K_n(x) = \frac{1}{n+1} \sum_{j=0}^n D_j(x)$$

$$= \frac{1}{n+1} \frac{1 - \cos((n+1)x)}{1 - \cos x}$$

この \rightarrow $K_n(x)$ の定義式。

2) $\int_{-\pi}^{\pi} K_n(x) dx$

$$x \quad \text{Bsp} \quad K_n(x) \geq 0 \quad .1$$

$$[-\pi, -\rho] \cup [\rho, \pi] \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad x \mapsto K_n(x) \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow \infty} 0 \quad .2$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 0 < \rho < \pi \quad \text{Bsp} \\ & \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} K_n(x) dx = 1 \quad .3 \end{aligned}$$

$[-\pi, \pi]$ 8. 23. 23) ob $f(x)$: 2) Col

8. 23. 23) ob $f(x)$ 1. 1. 2) $f(-\pi) = f(\pi)$ pds

$G_n(x) \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow \infty} f(x)$ 1. 1. (2π, 1. 1. 2) (-∞, +∞)

((-∞, +∞) 8. 23. 23) 1. 1. $[-\pi, \pi]$ 8. 23)

3) μ ob $f(x)$: 2) $\int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x) K_n(x) dx$

23. 1. 1. 2) $\int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x) K_n(x) dx \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow \infty} f(x)$

: 2) Col 1. 1.

$$G_n(x) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x-s) K_n(s) ds$$

$$f(x) = f(x) \cdot 1 = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x) K_n(s) ds \quad \leftarrow \begin{array}{l} \text{3. 23. 23) 1. 1.} \\ (\text{2) 1. 1. 2}) \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow G_n(x) - f(x) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} [f(x-s) - f(x)] K_n(s) ds$$

$\rho \in C(-\infty, +\infty)$ & $\rho(s_0) > 0$, $f(x)$

$M = \max|f(x)|$ for $x \in [-\pi, \pi]$ such that $f(x) \neq 0$.

$\varepsilon > 0$ there exists $\delta > 0$ such that $f(x) \neq 0$.

$-\delta < \beta_0 < \beta_0 + \Delta$

$$|x - y| < \delta \Rightarrow |f(x) - f(y)| < \varepsilon/2$$

$n > n_0$ & $n_0 \rightarrow \infty$ if $\beta_n \geq \pi$ or

$f_{2nN} \quad S \in [-\pi, -\beta] \cup [\beta, \pi] \quad BN$

$$K_n(s) < \frac{\varepsilon}{4M}$$

$x \in BN \quad n > n_0 \quad \text{if } s,$

$$|G_n(x) - f(x)| \leq \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} |f(x-s) - f(x)| K_n(s) ds$$

(if $|f(x-s) - f(x)| < \varepsilon/4M$ for all s)

$$= \frac{1}{2\pi} \left(\int_{-\pi}^{-\beta} + \int_{\beta}^{\pi} \right) \underbrace{|f(x-s) - f(x)|}_{\leq 2M} \underbrace{K_n(s) ds}_{< \varepsilon/4M} \\ (S \in [-\pi, -\beta] \cup [\beta, \pi])$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\beta}^{\beta} \underbrace{|f(x-s) - f(x)|}_{< \varepsilon/2} K_n(s) ds$$

($|x-s| = |s| < \beta$)

$$< \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \varepsilon/2 ds + \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \frac{\varepsilon}{2} K_n(s) ds = \frac{\varepsilon}{2} + \frac{\varepsilon}{2} = \varepsilon$$

(if $|f(x-s) - f(x)| < \varepsilon/2$)

$n > n_0$ 时 $\forall x \in [-\pi, \pi]$ 有 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} Q_n(x) = f(x)$

$$\text{即 } |Q_n(x) - f(x)| < \varepsilon$$

$$\therefore \text{当 } n \rightarrow \infty \text{ 时 } Q_n(x) \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow \infty} f(x)$$

由定理 1.1 知 $\{Q_n(x)\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$ 在 $[-\pi, \pi]$ 上一致收敛

且 $\int_{-\pi}^{\pi} Q_n(x) dx = \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x) dx$

由定理 1.1 知 $\{Q_n(x)\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$ 在 $[-\pi, \pi]$ 上一致收敛

且 $\int_{-\pi}^{\pi} Q_n(x) dx = \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x) dx$

$$x \in \mathbb{R} \quad Q_n(x) \geq 0$$

$$x \in \mathbb{R} \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} Q_n(x) = 0$$

$$\pi > \beta > 0 \quad \text{且} \quad [\pi, -\beta] \cup [-\pi, -\beta] \rightarrow$$

$$\int_{-\pi}^{\pi} Q_n(x) dx = 1$$

$f(x) \in C[-\pi, \pi]$ 且 $f(x) \geq 0$ 且 $f(-\pi) = f(\pi)$

$$\therefore \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x) dx = \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x) Q_n(x) dx$$

$$\int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x-s) Q_n(s) ds \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow \infty} f(x)$$

且 $\{Q_n(x)\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$ 在 $[-\pi, \pi]$ 上一致收敛

$\therefore \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x) dx = \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x-s) Q_n(s) ds dx$