Department of Mathematics, BGU

Geometry and Group Theory

On Sunday, April ,30 2017

At 14:30 – 15:30

In 101-

Michal Marcinkowski

will talk about

Aut-invariant metrics and Aut-invariant quasimorphisms on free groups and surface groups.

Abstract: There are two interesting norms on free groups and surface groups which are invariant under the group of all automorphisms:

A) For free groups we have the primitive norm, i.e., $|g|_p =$ the minimal number of primitive elements one has to multiply to get g.

B) For fundamental group of genus g surface we have the simple curves norm, i.e., $|g|_s =$ the minimal number of simple closed curves one need to concatenate to get g.

In our recent paper with M. Brandenbursky we prove the following dichotomy: either $|g^n|$ is bounded or growths linearly with n. For free groups and surface groups we give an explicit characterisation of (un)bounded elements.

In two talks I will explain the idea of the proof and draw a number of consequences. The proof uses the theory of mapping class groups (i.e. Nielsen-Thurston normal form, Birman embedding) and quasimorphisms.