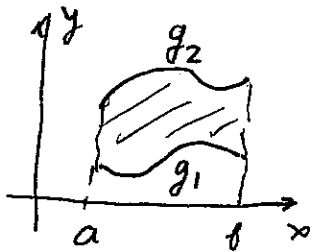


7 ס'277 ר'6N7N ק'60'660

|| מהו || בוקר (1)
 $VY = E(Y - E(Y|X))^2 + E(E(Y|X) - EY)^2$

ר'3N'N-13 ק'3'ח'ר' ס'277 ס'277 (X, Y) (2)
 .E ר'ח'ר'2

$E = \{(x, y) : a \leq x \leq b, g_1(x) \leq y \leq g_2(x)\}$



[a, b] ס'277 ר'3'ח'ר'2 ר'3'ח'ר'2 g2 | g1
 (X'ס'277 ר'3'ח'ר'2) f_X(x) ר'ח'ר'2 (a)

f_Y(|X=x) ר'ח'ר'2 (b)
 .(X=x ר'3'ח'ר'2 י'כ'ר'2 Y'ס'277 ר'3'ח'ר'2)
 E(Y|X) ! E(Y|X=x) ר'ח'ר'2 (c)

.f(x) ר'ח'ר'2 ר'3'ח'ר'2 ר'3'ח'ר'2 (X_1, ..., X_n) (3)
 $E(X_i | U) = \frac{U}{n} = \bar{X}$ ר'ח'ר'2, $U = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i$!

ר'ח'ר'2 ר'3'ח'ר'2 ס'277 (X, Y) (4)

$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{2}{\theta^2} e^{-\frac{x+y}{\theta}} & , 0 \leq x \leq y < +\infty \\ 0 & , \text{אחרת} \end{cases}$

$X \sim \text{Exp}(\frac{2}{\theta})$ ר'ח'ר'2 (a)

x > 0 ס'277 (Y-x) | X=x ~ Exp(1/θ) -e ר'ח'ר'2 (b)

E(Y|X) = X + θ, E(Y|X=x) = x + θ ר'ח'ר'2 (c)

$V(E(Y|X)) = \frac{\theta^2}{4}$, $EY = \frac{3}{2}\theta$!

$n=3$ δ צזג (X_1, X_2, X_3) ρ צצN η δ ק η . (5)
 Nהקפצז δ ג' $B(1, \rho)$.

$U = X_1 + X_2 + X_3$, $T = X_1 \cdot X_2 \cdot X_3$, $\tau = \tau(\rho) = \rho^3$
(a) T e τ ρ δ צצN η δ ק η .

(b) U e τ ρ δ צצN η δ ק η ρ .

(c) $E(T|U)$ τ ρ δ צצN η δ ק η , U τ ρ δ צצN η δ ק η
 $T^* = E(T|U)$ τ ρ δ צצN η δ ק η ?

(d) T^* τ ρ δ צצN η δ ק η τ ρ δ צצN η δ ק η τ ρ δ צצN η δ ק η ?

(6) δ צצN η δ ק η δ צצN η δ ק η $P(\lambda)$
 (X_1, \dots, X_n)

$T = \prod_{i=1}^n X_i$, $U = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i$, $\tau = e^{-\lambda}$

(a) T e τ ρ δ צצN η δ ק η .

(b) U e τ ρ δ צצN η δ ק η .

(c) $T^* = E(T|U)$ τ ρ δ צצN η δ ק η .

הוכחה 7 דוגמה קבוצות קבוצות קבוצות

(3)

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= E(Y - E(Y|X))^2 + E(E(Y|X) - EY)^2 = \quad \underline{\underline{(2)}} \\
 &= EY^2 - 2E(Y \cdot E(Y|X)) + E(E(Y|X))^2 + \\
 &\quad + E(E(Y|X))^2 - 2E(E(Y|X) \cdot EY) + (EY)^2 \\
 E(E(Y|X) \cdot Y) &= E(E(E(Y|X) \cdot Y | X)) = \\
 &= E(E(Y|X) \cdot E(Y|X)) = E(E(Y|X))^2 \\
 E(E(Y|X) \cdot EY) &= EY \cdot E(E(Y|X)) = (EY)^2 \\
 A &= EY^2 - (EY)^2 = VY
 \end{aligned}$$

j - n דוגמה n $E(X_j | \sum X_i)$ (3)

U $E(U|U) = U$, $U = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \left(\sum_{i=1}^n E(X_j | \sum_{i=1}^n X_i) \right) &= E\left(\sum_{j=1}^n X_j | \sum_{i=1}^n X_i\right) = U \\
 &\rightarrow = n E(X_j | U) = U \\
 E(X_j | U) &= \frac{1}{n} U = \bar{X} \quad \text{כי}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 f_X(x) &= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(x,y) dy = \int_x^{+\infty} \frac{2}{\theta^2} e^{-\frac{1}{\theta}(x+y)} dy = \quad \underline{\underline{(4)}} \\
 &= \frac{2}{\theta} e^{-\frac{2x}{\theta}}, \Rightarrow X \sim \text{Exp}\left(\frac{2}{\theta}\right) \quad \underline{\underline{(a)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$f_Y(y | X=x) = \frac{f(x,y)}{f_X(x)}, \quad f_X(x) > 0 \quad \underline{\underline{(b)}}$$

(78'277)

x > 0 δ > δ (4) (6)

$$f_Y(y | X=x) = \begin{cases} 0, & y \leq x \\ \frac{1}{\theta} e^{-\frac{1}{\theta}(y-x)}, & y > x \end{cases}$$

$$f_Z(z | X=x) = \begin{cases} 0, & z \leq 0 \\ \frac{1}{\theta} e^{-\frac{z}{\theta}}, & z > 0 \end{cases} \quad \begin{matrix} Z = Y - x \\ \rho_{10} \\ Z \sim \text{Exp}\left(\frac{1}{\theta}\right) \end{matrix}$$

$$E(Y | X=x) = E(Z+x | X=x) = \underline{\underline{E(Z) + x}} \quad \underline{\underline{E(Z) = \theta}}$$

$$= E(Z | X=x) + x = \theta + x$$

$$E(Y | X) = \theta + X$$

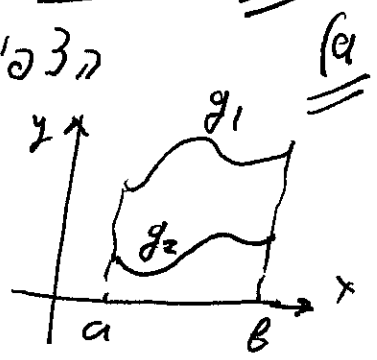
$$\boxed{X \sim \text{Exp}\left(\frac{2}{\theta}\right)}$$

$$EY = E(E(Y | X)) = E(\theta + X) = \theta + \frac{\theta}{2} = \frac{3}{2}\theta$$

$$V(E(Y | X)) = V(X + \theta) = VX = \frac{\theta^2}{4}$$

$$S = S(\mathcal{E}) = \int_a^b (g_2(x) - g_1(x)) dx \quad \underline{\underline{\rho(\mathcal{E})}} \quad \underline{\underline{(2)}}$$

$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{S}, & (x, y) \in \mathcal{E} \\ 0, & (x, y) \notin \mathcal{E} \end{cases}$$



$$f_X(x) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(x, y) dy = \int_{g_1(x)}^{g_2(x)} \frac{1}{S} dy =$$

$$= \frac{g_2(x) - g_1(x)}{S}, \quad a \leq x \leq b$$

$$f_X(x) = 0, \quad x \notin [a, b]$$

$$f_Y(y | X=x) = \frac{f(x, y)}{f_X(x)} = \frac{\mathbb{1}_{[a, b] \ni x} \delta \circ \delta}{\dots}$$

$$= \begin{cases} \frac{1}{g_2(x) - g_1(x)} & , g_1(x) \leq y \leq g_2(x) \\ 0 & , y \notin [g_1(x), g_2(x)] \end{cases}$$

$$Y | X=x \sim U(g_1(x), g_2(x))$$

$$E(Y | X=x) = \frac{g_1(x) + g_2(x)}{2} , x \in [a, b] \quad \underline{\underline{(c)}}$$

$$E(Y | X) = \frac{g_1(X) + g_2(X)}{2}$$

$$T = X_1 \cdot X_2 \cdot X_3 = \begin{cases} 1, & X_1 = X_2 = X_3 = 1 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad \underline{\underline{(a)}} \quad \underline{\underline{(5)}}$$

$$ET = p^3 = \tau , \quad N''\lambda \quad T \sim B(1, p^3)$$

$$L = p^{x_1 + x_2 + x_3} (1-p)^{3 - x_1 - x_2 - x_3} = \quad \underline{\underline{(b)}}$$

$$= \underbrace{p^u (1-p)^{3-u}}_{= g(u, p)} , \quad u = x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \quad h(x_1, x_2, x_3) = 1$$

הפונקציה G של N' ושל p' הן U = X1 + X2 + X3

$$U = 3 \iff X_1 = X_2 = X_3 = 1 \iff T = 1 \quad \underline{\underline{(c)}}$$

$$T = \varphi(U) \iff T = \mathbb{I}_{\{U=3\}} \quad \text{כ"כ}$$

$$\varphi(u) = \mathbb{I}_{\{3\}}(u) \quad \text{כ"כ}$$

u = 0, 1, 2, 3

$$E(T | U) = T$$

$$T^* = T$$

$f(x, p) = p^x (1-p)^{1-x}$ (d) (5) (7 8 2 2 p)
 $x = 0, 1$

$\frac{\partial}{\partial p} \ln f = \frac{x}{p} - \frac{1-x}{1-p}$, $\frac{\partial^2 \ln f}{\partial p^2} = -\frac{x}{p^2} - \frac{1-x}{(1-p)^2}$

$I(p) = E \left(\frac{X}{p^2} + \frac{1-X}{(1-p)^2} \right) = \frac{1}{p^2} \cdot p + \frac{1}{(1-p)^2} (1-p) =$
 $= \frac{1}{p} + \frac{1}{1-p} = \frac{1}{p(1-p)}$

$RCB = \frac{(p^3)^1}{3 I(p)} = 3p^5 (1-p)$

$VT = p^3 (1-p^3) \Leftarrow T \sim B(4, p^3)$

$eff_T(p) = \frac{3p^5(1-p)}{p^3(1-p^3)} = \frac{3p^2}{1+p+p^2} < 1$

$0 < p < 1$ e $p \in \mathbb{N}$

$ET = 1 \cdot P(T=1) + 0 \cdot P(T=0) =$ (a) (6)
 $= P(X_1=0) = e^{-\lambda} = \tau \Leftarrow X_1 \sim P(\lambda)$

$L_n = \frac{\lambda^{x_1 + \dots + x_n}}{x_1! \cdot \dots \cdot x_n!} \cdot e^{-n\lambda} =$ (b)
 $= \underbrace{e^{-n\lambda} \cdot \lambda^n}_{g(u, \lambda)} \cdot \underbrace{\frac{1}{x_1! \cdot \dots \cdot x_n!}}_{h(x_1, \dots, x_n)}$

$U = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i$

T ~ B(1, e^{-lambda})

78'2777 (6)

f_T(t | U=u) = P(T=t, U=u) / P(U=u), t=0, 1, u=0, 1, 2, ...

E(T | U=u) = 1 * f_T(1 | U=u) + 0 * f_T(0 | U=u) = P(T=1, U=u) / P(U=u) = P(X_1=0, sum_{i=1}^n X_i=u) / P(sum_{i=1}^n X_i=u) = P(sum_{i=2}^n X_i=u) * P(X_1=0) / P(sum_{i=1}^n X_i=u) = ((n-1)lambda)^u / u! * e^{-(n-1)lambda} * e^{-lambda} / (nlambda)^u * e^{-nlambda} = ((n-1)/n)^u

X_1 ~ P(lambda)
sum_{i=1}^n X_i ~ P(nlambda)
sum_{i=2}^n X_i ~ P((n-1)lambda)

E(T | U=u) = phi(u) = ((n-1)/n)^u

T* = E(T | U) = phi(U) = ((n-1)/n)^U

T* = e^{U ln(1 - 1/n)} approx e^{-1/n U} = e^{-X_bar}
ln(1 - 1/n) approx -1/n

T* = e^{-lambda} n^u
e^{-X_bar} approx e^{-lambda} as n -> infinity