





תורת המשחקים

משפט 2.2.1

(3)

$0 < p < 1$

$$0 = \sum_{k=0}^m \varphi(k) \binom{m}{k} p^k (1-p)^{m-k} p^{1-k} \cdot \underline{\underline{(a)}} \cdot \underline{\underline{(1)}}$$

$t = \frac{p}{1-p}$

$$\sum_{k=0}^m \varphi(k) \binom{m}{k} t^k = 0 \quad t \text{ שרירותי}$$

$0 < t < +\infty$

$$\varphi(k) = 0 \quad k \text{ שרירותי} \leftarrow$$

משפט 2.2.1  $B(m, p)$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \varphi(x) \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2\sigma^2}} dx = 0 \quad \underline{\underline{(b)}}$$

משפט 2.2.1  $\varphi(x)$  שרירותי

משפט 2.2.1  $N(0, \sigma)$

$$0 < \sigma \text{ שרירותי} \int_0^{\sigma} \varphi(x) \frac{1}{\sigma} dx = 0 \quad p^{1-k} \cdot \underline{\underline{(c)}}$$

$$\varphi(\sigma) = \frac{d}{d\sigma} \left( \int_0^{\sigma} \varphi(x) dx \right) = 0 \quad 0 < \sigma \text{ שרירותי}$$

משפט 2.2.1  $U(a, b)$   $\varphi=0$

$$a \text{ שרירותי} \int_{-a}^a \varphi(x) \frac{1}{2a} dx = 0 \quad \underline{\underline{(d)}}$$

משפט 2.2.1  $U(-a, a)$  שרירותי  $\varphi$  שרירותי

$$f(x, \mu) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}(x^2 - 2\mu x + \mu^2)} \quad \underline{\underline{(a)}} \quad \underline{\underline{(2)}}$$

משפט 2.2.1  $U = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i$   $K(x) = x$

$$\tau_1 = \mu \text{ שרירותי } N'' \text{ א } T_1 = \frac{U}{n} = \bar{X}, \quad E U = n\mu$$

$$E e^{-\bar{X}} = m_{\bar{X}}(-1) = e^{-\mu + \frac{1}{2n}} \quad \bar{X} \sim N(\mu, \frac{1}{n})$$

$$\tau_2 = e^{-\mu} \text{ שרירותי } N'' \text{ א } T_2 = e^{-\frac{1}{2n}} e^{-\bar{X}}$$

$$f(x, \sigma) = e^{-\frac{1}{2\sigma^2} x^2 - \ln(\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma)} \quad \cdot (b) \quad \cdot (2)$$

$$U = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2 \quad K(x) = x^2$$

$$E U = n \sigma^2, \quad E \sqrt{\frac{U}{\sigma^2}} = \frac{n/2}{1/2} = n, \quad \frac{U}{\sigma^2} \sim \chi_n^2 = \Gamma\left(\frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$\sigma^2 \text{ נורמל } N'' \text{ } T_1, \quad E T_1 = \sigma^2 \quad T_1 = \frac{U}{n} = \frac{\sum X_i^2}{n}$$

$$E \sqrt{\frac{U}{\sigma^2}} = \frac{(\frac{1}{2})^{n/2}}{\Gamma(\frac{n}{2})} \int_0^\infty \sqrt{u} u^{\frac{n}{2}-1} e^{-\frac{u}{2}} du =$$

$$= \frac{(\frac{1}{2})^{n/2}}{\Gamma(\frac{n}{2})} \cdot \frac{\Gamma(\frac{n+1}{2})}{(\frac{1}{2})^{\frac{n+1}{2}}} = \frac{\Gamma(\frac{n+1}{2})}{\Gamma(\frac{n}{2})} \cdot \sqrt{2}$$

$$E \sqrt{U} = \sigma \frac{\Gamma(\frac{n+1}{2}) \sqrt{2}}{\Gamma(\frac{n}{2})}, \quad T_2 = \frac{\Gamma(\frac{n}{2})}{\sqrt{2} \Gamma(\frac{n+1}{2})} \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2}$$

5 נורמל  $N''$

$$T_2 \approx \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2} \iff \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n} \Gamma(\frac{n}{2})}{\sqrt{2} \Gamma(\frac{n+1}{2})} = 1 \quad \text{נורמל } N''$$

$$f(x, p) = e^{x \ln p + (1-x) \ln(1-p)} \quad \cdot (c)$$

$$= e^{x \ln \frac{p}{1-p} + \ln(1-p)} \quad x=0,1$$

$$K(x) = x$$

$$\sigma^2 = p \text{ נורמל } N'' \text{ } T_1 = \bar{X} \quad U = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i \sim B(n, p)$$

$$E(\bar{X}(1-\bar{X})) = \frac{1}{n} E U - \frac{1}{n^2} E U^2 =$$

$$= p - \frac{1}{n^2} (V U + (E U)^2) =$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{l} E U = np \\ V U = np(1-p) \end{array} \right.$$





$U \sim \Gamma(n\alpha, \lambda)$

$f_U(u, \lambda) = \frac{\lambda^{n\alpha}}{\Gamma(n\alpha)} u^{n\alpha-1} e^{-\lambda u} \cdot I_{[0, +\infty)}(u)$

$E U^{-k} = \frac{\lambda^{n\alpha}}{\Gamma(n\alpha)} \int_0^\infty u^{n\alpha-1-k} e^{-\lambda u} du = \frac{\lambda^{n\alpha}}{\Gamma(n\alpha)} \cdot \frac{\Gamma(n\alpha-k)}{\lambda^{n\alpha-k}} = \frac{\Gamma(n\alpha-k)}{\Gamma(n\alpha)} \lambda^k, \quad k < n\alpha$

$\lambda^k$  גורם  $n\alpha$  זניח  $T = \frac{\Gamma(n\alpha)}{\Gamma(n\alpha-k)} \cdot \frac{1}{U^k}$   
(UMVUE)

$\Gamma(1, \lambda) = \text{Exp } \lambda, d=1$  דנזיס

$\lambda$  גורם  $n$  זניח  $T = \frac{n-1}{\sum X_i}$   $k=1$

$\frac{1}{\lambda}$  גורם  $n$  זניח  $T = \frac{U}{n} = \bar{X}$   $k=-1$

גורם  $\frac{1}{\lambda}$  גורם  $\delta' \gamma'$   $\rho = \bar{X}$

$f(x, a) = a x^{a-1} I_{[0,1]}(x) = e^{(a-1)\ln x + \ln a}$  (j)

$a$  גורם  $\rho \delta \epsilon i$   $\rho' \delta \theta N$   $U = -\sum_{i=1}^n \ln X_i$   $K(x) = -\ln x$

$U \sim \Gamma(n, a)$ ,  $-\ln X_i \sim \text{Exp}(a)$

$E U^{-k} = \frac{\Gamma(n-k)}{\Gamma(n)} a^k, \quad k < n$

$k < n$   $a^k$  גורם  $n$  זניח  $T = \frac{\Gamma(n)}{\Gamma(n-k)} \cdot \frac{1}{U^k}$

$a$  גורם  $n$  זניח  $T = -\frac{n-1}{\sum \ln X_i}$  דנזיס

$\frac{1}{a}$  גורם  $n$  זניח  $T = -\frac{1}{n} \sum \ln X_i$   
( $\delta' \gamma'$   $\rho \delta \theta N$ )

$$f(x, \theta) = \frac{a x^{a-1}}{b^a} I_{[0, \theta]}(x) \quad (1) \quad (2)$$

$$L = \left(\frac{a}{b^a}\right)^n \left(\prod_{i=1}^n x_i\right)^{a-1} I_{[0, \theta]}(\tilde{x}), \quad \tilde{x} = \max_{1 \leq i \leq n} x_i$$

$$h(x_1, \dots, x_n) = \left(\prod_{i=1}^n x_i\right)^{a-1}, \quad g(\tilde{x}, \theta) = \left(\frac{a}{b^a}\right)^n I_{[0, \theta]}(\tilde{x})$$

.  $\theta$  128 p'00N  $U = \tilde{X} = \max_{1 \leq i \leq n} X_i$

$$F_{\tilde{X}}(u) = \left(\frac{u^a}{b^a}\right)^n I_{[0, \theta]}(u), \quad 0 \leq u \leq \theta$$

$$F_{\tilde{X}}(u) = 0, \quad u < 0, \quad F_{\tilde{X}}(u) = 1, \quad u > \theta$$

$$f_{\tilde{X}}(u, \theta) = \frac{an}{b^{an}} u^{an-1} I_{[0, \theta]}(u)$$

$$\int_0^\theta \varphi(u) \frac{an}{b^{an}} u^{an-1} du = 0 \Rightarrow \varphi = 0$$

.  $\theta$  128 p'00N  $U = \tilde{X}$

$$E \tilde{X}^k = \frac{an}{b^{an}} \int_0^\theta u^k u^{an-1} du =$$

$$= \frac{an}{b^{an}} \cdot \frac{\theta^{an+k}}{an+k} = \frac{an}{an+k} \theta^k$$

$$\tau = \theta^k \quad \text{128 } N'' \exists NIK \quad T = \frac{an+k}{an} \tilde{X}^k$$

$k > -an$

$$f_X(x, \theta) = \frac{2x}{b^2} I_{[0, \theta]}(x), \quad a=2 \quad \text{DK } \underline{\text{2N7138}}$$

$\theta$  128  $N'' \exists$

$$T = \frac{2n+1}{2n} \tilde{X} \quad k=1$$

$\frac{1}{\theta}$  128  $N'' \exists$

$$T = \frac{2n-1}{2n} \frac{1}{\tilde{X}} \quad k=-1$$