

7 פתרון תירגון

$$1 = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(x) dx = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} a \cdot |x| \cdot e^{-x^2} dx = \quad (1) \quad (1)$$

$$= 2a \int_0^{+\infty} x e^{-x^2} dx = a \cdot (-e^{-x^2}) \Big|_0^{+\infty} = a$$

$$E[X] = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x \cdot |x| e^{-x^2} dx = 0 \quad (2)$$

$|a=1|$

כ"פ פונקציה  $x \cdot |x| \cdot e^{-x^2}$  פונקציה אי-זוגית

ידי  $X_A$  פונקציה  $A$  בקטג  $[0,1]$  (2)

$X_A \sim U(0,1)$

$$X = \min\{X_A, 1 - X_A\}$$

$$F_X(t) = P(X \leq t) = P(\min\{X_A, 1 - X_A\} \leq t) =$$

$$= \begin{cases} 0 & t < 0 \\ ? & 0 \leq t < \frac{1}{2} \\ 1 & t \geq \frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$P(X \leq t) = P(X_A \leq t \cup 1 - X_A \leq t) = P(X_A \leq t) +$$

$0 \leq t < \frac{1}{2}$  פונקציה זוגית

$$+ P(1 - X_A \leq t) = P(X_A \leq t) + 1 - P(X_A < 1 - t) = 2t$$

$$F_X(t) = \begin{cases} 0, & t < 0 \\ 2t, & 0 \leq t < \frac{1}{2} \\ 1, & t \geq \frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$f_X(t) = F_X'(t) = \begin{cases} 2, & 0 \leq t \leq \frac{1}{2} \\ 0, & \text{אחרת} \end{cases}$$

$$i=1, \dots, M \quad \text{יש } M \text{ פרמטרים} - X_i \sim \exp(\lambda) \quad (3)$$

$$F_{X_i}(t) = \begin{cases} 1 - e^{-\lambda t}, & t > 0 \\ 0, & \text{אחרת} \end{cases}$$

$$P(A) = P\left(X_1 > \frac{1}{\lambda} \cap X_2 > \frac{1}{\lambda} \cap \dots \cap X_M > \frac{1}{\lambda}\right) = \left[P\left(X_1 > \frac{1}{\lambda}\right)\right]^M = \\ = \left[1 - P\left(X_1 \leq \frac{1}{\lambda}\right)\right]^M = e^{-M}$$

(c) (4)

$$\begin{cases} \int_0^1 a dx + \int_1^4 b dx = 1 \\ \int_0^1 a x dx + \int_1^4 b x dx = \frac{3}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} a + 3b = 1 \\ \frac{1}{2}a + \frac{15}{2}b = \frac{3}{2} \end{cases} \quad a = \frac{1}{2}, \quad b = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$F_X(t) = \int_{-\infty}^t f(x) dx = \begin{cases} 0, & t < 0 \\ \int_0^t \frac{1}{2} dx = \frac{1}{2}t, & 0 \leq t < 1 \\ \int_0^1 \frac{1}{2} dx + \int_1^t \frac{1}{6} dx = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6}(t-1), & 1 \leq t < 4 \\ 1, & t \geq 4 \end{cases} \quad (2)$$

$$P(0.5 < X \leq 2 \mid X > 1) = \frac{P(1 < X \leq 2)}{P(X > 1)} = \quad (d) \\ = \frac{F_X(2) - F_X(1)}{1 - F_X(1)} = \frac{1}{3}$$

(5)

$X$  - זמן המתנה

$A_1$  - הפקידה פנויה

$A_2$  - הפקידה שמה קפה

$A_3$  - הפקידה עסוקה עם לקוח אחר

$A_4$  - מסבסב הטלפון

$$F_X(t) = P(X \leq t) = \sum_{i=1}^4 P(X \leq t | A_i) \cdot P(A_i) =$$

$$= \begin{cases} 0 & , t < 0 \\ p_1 + t \cdot \frac{4p_2 + 6p_3 + 3p_4}{120} & , 0 \leq t < 20 \\ p_1 + p_3 + t \cdot \frac{4p_2 + 3p_4}{120} & , 20 \leq t < 30 \\ p_1 + p_2 + p_3 + t \cdot \frac{p_4}{40} & , 30 \leq t < 40 \\ 1 & , t \geq 40 \end{cases}$$

$$f_X(t) = 2a \cdot f_{X_1}(t) + \frac{3a}{2} f_{X_2}(t) \quad (1) \quad (6)$$

$X_2 \sim \exp(2)$ ,  $X_1 \sim \exp(1)$  כשר

$$f_{X_1}(t) = \begin{cases} e^{-t} & , t \leq 0 \\ 0 & , \text{אחר} \end{cases}$$

$$f_{X_2}(t) = \begin{cases} 2e^{-t} & , t \leq 0 \\ 0 & , \text{אחר} \end{cases}$$

$$2a + \frac{3a}{2} = 1 \Rightarrow a = \frac{2}{7}$$

$$E[X_1] = 1 \quad \leftarrow X_1 \sim \exp(1) \quad (2)$$

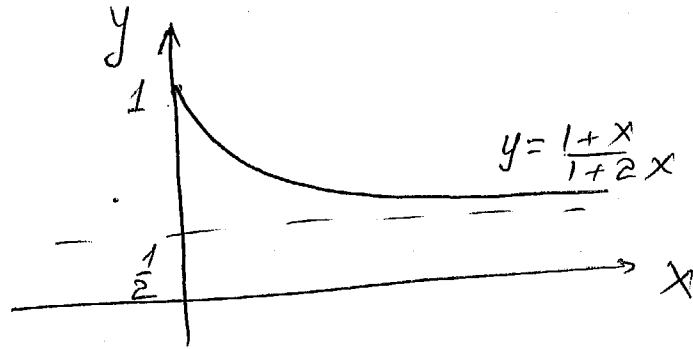
$$E[X_2] = \frac{1}{2} \quad \leftarrow X_2 \sim \exp(2)$$

$$E[X] = 2a E[X_1] + \frac{3a}{2} E[X_2] = \frac{4}{7} \cdot 1 + \frac{6}{14} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{11}{4}$$

$$X \sim \exp(\lambda) \quad (7)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \leq y \leq 1$$

$$\Leftrightarrow y = \frac{1+X}{1+2X}$$



$$F_y(t) = P(y \leq t) = \begin{cases} 0, & t < 1/2 \\ P(X > \frac{1-t}{2t-1}), & \frac{1}{2} \leq t < 1 \\ 1, & t \geq 1 \end{cases} =$$

$$= \begin{cases} 0, & t < \frac{1}{2} \\ e^{-\lambda \left( \frac{1-t}{2t-1} \right)}, & \frac{1}{2} \leq t < 1 \\ 1, & t \geq 1 \end{cases}$$

$$f_y(t) = F_y'(t) = \begin{cases} \left[ e^{-\lambda \left( \frac{1-t}{2t-1} \right)} \right]' & \frac{1}{2} \leq t \leq 1 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$P(\sin X > 0) = P(0 < X < \pi) + P(2\pi < X < 3\pi) + \dots = (8)$$

$$= \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} P(2k\pi < X < (2k+1)\pi) =$$

$$= \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} (e^{-2\pi\lambda})^k - e^{-\pi\lambda} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} (e^{-2\pi\lambda})^k = \frac{1 - e^{-\pi\lambda}}{1 - e^{-2\pi\lambda}} =$$

$$= \frac{1}{1 + e^{-\pi\lambda}}$$

↳  $\lambda \sim U(0, \frac{\pi}{2})$  (10) (9)

7321M  $\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\pi} x \frac{x^2}{1+x^4} dx$

(2)

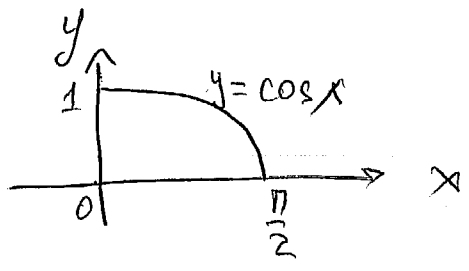
$$E[X] = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x^3 \cdot \frac{x^2}{\pi(1+x^6)} dx =$$

$$= \frac{3}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{x^3}{1+x^6} dx = 0$$

(10) (10)

$F_X(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & t < 0 \\ \frac{2}{\pi} t & 0 \leq t < \frac{\pi}{2} \\ 1 & t \geq \frac{\pi}{2} \end{cases}$

$\Leftarrow X \sim U(0, \frac{\pi}{2})$



$$F_Y(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & t < 0 \\ P(\arccos t \leq x \leq \frac{\pi}{2}) & 0 \leq t < 1 \\ 1 & t \geq 1 \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{cases} 0 & t < 0 \\ F_X(\frac{\pi}{2}) - F_X(\arccos t) & 0 \leq t < 1 \\ 1 & t \geq 1 \end{cases} = \begin{cases} 0 & t < 0 \\ 1 - \frac{2}{\pi} \arccos t & 0 \leq t < 1 \\ 1 & t \geq 1 \end{cases}$$

$$F_y(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & t < 0 \\ 1 - \frac{2}{\pi} \arccos t & 0 \leq t < 1 \\ 1 & t \geq 1 \end{cases}$$

$$f_y(t) = \begin{cases} \frac{2}{\pi \sqrt{1-t^2}} & 0 \leq t \leq 1 \\ 0 & \text{אחרת} \end{cases}$$

$$f_y(t) = F_y'(t)$$

$$E[Y] = E[\cos X] = \int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{2}{\pi} \cos x dx = \frac{2}{\pi} \quad (2)$$

$$n = 1000 \text{ נסיונות (ד)}$$

$$N \sim B(1000, P(0 \leq Y \leq \frac{1}{100}))$$

$$P(0 \leq Y \leq \frac{1}{100}) = F_y(\frac{1}{100}) - F_y(0) =$$

$$= 1 - \frac{2}{\pi} \arccos \frac{1}{100} \approx 0.0064$$

הסתברות של 0.0064 שיש בקיבוצי עמלים  
אין אף אחד

$$P(N=0) = e^{-\lambda} \frac{\lambda^0}{0!} = e^{-6.4} \approx 0.002$$

$$N \sim P(\lambda = 1000 \cdot 0.0064)$$

בקירוב

הסתברות של  $y = [x]$  (11)

$$F_x(t) = \begin{cases} 1 - e^{-\lambda t}, & t \geq 0 \\ 0 & t < 0 \end{cases} \quad \leftarrow X \sim \exp(\lambda)$$

$k=0,1,2,\dots$   $P\{Y=k\} = P\{\lfloor X \rfloor = k\} = P\{k \leq X < k+1\} =$

$$= e^{-\lambda k} - e^{-\lambda(k+1)} = e^{-\lambda k}(1 - e^{-\lambda})$$