

MCHQ-1 ס'תנ"ס א'ת"ת

1(c), 2(a), 3(b), 4(d), 5(c), 6(a)

7(c), 8(b), 9(a), 10(b)

MCHQ - 1 סדרות / יחס

$$1. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(-1)^{n^3} n^3 + 1}{2n^3 + 3} = \lim_{\substack{k=n^3 \\ k \rightarrow \infty}} \frac{(-1)^k \cdot k + 1}{2k + 3} =$$

$$= \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(-1)^k \cdot k}{2k + 3} + \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2k + 3} \rightarrow \rho'' \uparrow \text{ ו } \delta$$

$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}_{=0}$

$\rho'' \uparrow$
↓
ו δ
: '5

$$\frac{k}{2k+3} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}$$

$$-\frac{k}{2k+3} \rightarrow -\frac{1}{2}$$

$\delta \uparrow \rho \downarrow$ '015 k יחס

$\delta \uparrow \rho \downarrow$ '015 -k k יחס

$$2. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\log_5 n}{\log_9 n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\ln n \cdot \ln 9}{\ln 5 \cdot \ln n} = \frac{\ln 9}{\ln 5}$$

$$3. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\cos n}{\log_2 n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\log_2 n} \cdot \underbrace{\cos n}_{\text{יחס}} = 0$$

↓
0

$$4. \begin{aligned} & a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_{n-1} + a_n = n^2(n+1) \\ & - a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_{n-1} = (n-1)^2 n \end{aligned}$$

$$a_n = n(n^2 + n - n^2 + 2n - 1) = n(3n - 1)$$

$$5. \quad a_n = 0 \quad \underbrace{0 \leq n < k-1}_{\text{ר'סון } k} \text{ יחס}$$

$$a_n = 1 \quad \underbrace{k \leq n < 2k-1}_{\text{ר'סון } k} \text{ יחס}$$

ר'סון $\delta \epsilon$ יחס יחס $a_n = \lfloor \frac{k}{n} \rfloor$ יחס ϵ

(c) ϵ יחס ϵ , $\rho'' \uparrow$, $\rho' \uparrow$ יחס

g. $a_1 = 2$ $a_{n+1} = \sqrt{a_n^2 + a_n - 1}$

$a_n > 1$ - e \rightarrow $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$ $a_n > 1$

$a_1 = 2 > 1$.1

sk $a_n > 1$ pk .2

$a_{n+1} = \sqrt{a_n^2 + a_n - 1} > \sqrt{1+1-1} = 1 \Rightarrow a_{n+1} > 1$

$a_n \uparrow$ - e $n \in \mathbb{N}$ (2)

$a_{n+1} = \sqrt{a_n^2 + a_n - 1} \neq a_n$

~~$a_n^2 + a_n - 1 \neq a_n^2$~~

~~$a_n \neq 1$~~

$\forall \delta > 0$ $\exists N \in \mathbb{N}$ $\forall n > N$ $a_n - \delta < a_n < a_n + \delta$

$a_n \uparrow$ - e $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = L$ $\forall \delta > 0$ $\exists N \in \mathbb{N}$ $\forall n > N$ $a_n - \delta < a_n < a_n + \delta$

sk $L \in \mathbb{R}$ $\delta > 0$ $\rho \in \mathbb{R}$ $a_n - \delta < a_n < a_n + \delta$

$L = \sqrt{L^2 + L - 1}$

~~$L = L^2 + L - 1 \Rightarrow L = 1$~~

$a_n > 2$ $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$ $a_n \uparrow$ - e $a_1 = 2$ '5

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = L \geq 2$ \leftarrow

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$ $b_n = \frac{1}{n}$, $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$ $a_n = 1$ $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = 1$ (10)

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$ $\frac{a_n}{b_n} = n$ sk

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_n}{b_n} = 10$ pk $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} b_n = 0$

